

Singapore Raptor Report January - March 2024



Peregrine Falcon, Kranji Loop, 3 Mar 2024, by Angie Cheong

Summary for migrant species:

The number of migrant raptor species recorded during this period was as follows: 11 species in January 2024, 9 in February 2024, and 8 in March 2024. Total migrant raptors during this period was 115 in January, 114 in February, and 153 in March. The Jan-Feb numbers probably represented wintering birds, while the March number was slightly boosted by passage migrants on northward spring migration.

Two species were recorded only in January. Two rare **Himalayan Vultures** *Gyps Himalayensis* on 14 Jan 2024 at Henderson Waves, followed by 1 each at Sungei Ulu Pandan and Pulau Tekong the next day. They must have left Singapore after failing to find carcasses to sustain them. The other species was the **Common Kestrel** *Falcon tinnunculus* – singles at Tuas South (2 & 27 Jan), Changi Airport (5 & 16 Jan), and Seletar Airport vicinity (21 & 27 Jan).

For the harriers, 2 **Eastern Marsh Harriers** *Circus spilonotus* and 2 **Pied Harriers** *Circus melanoleucos* were present at Tuas South in January and February.

For the bazas, there were 9 **Jerdon's Baza** *Aviceda jerdoni* in January (7 at Lorong Halus – Coney Island area, 1 at Marina East, 1 at Kent Ridge Park, 5 in February (Coney Island), and 6 in March (5 at Coney Island, 1 at Mt Faber). And, 15 **Black Bazas** *Aviceda leuphotes* in January, 14 in February, and 48 in March (boosted by observations at Mt Faber).

Only 3 **Chinese Sparrowhawks** *Accipiter soloensis* were recorded in January, 3 in February, and 5 in March. For the **Japanese Sparrowhawks** *Accipiter gularis*, there were 18 in January, 13 in February, and 42 in March (boosted by observations at Mt Faber).

The **Osprey** *Pandion haliaetus* occurred in small numbers: 5 in January, 4 in February, and 4 in March. They were mostly along the northern coast, with the exception of Bukit Timah Nature Reserve in January, Jurong Lake Garden in February, and Upper Seletar Reservoir Park in March.

There were 5, 10, and 7 **Peregrine Falcons** *Falco peregrinus* in January, February, and March respectively, all singles. For the **Oriental Honey Buzzards** *Pernis ptilorhynchus*, there were 47, 61, and 40 in January, February, and March respectively.

The only nocturnal migrant raptor was a **Northern Boobook** *Ninox japonica* photographed on 25 March 2024.



Oriental Honey Buzzard, female, NTU, 25 Feb 2024, by Art Toh

Highlights for sedentary species:

The rare **Black-thighed Falconet** *Microhierax fringillarius*, detected in December 2023 continued to be present at Punggol 17th Avenue from Jan-Mar 2024.

Breeding-related activities were noted for two species. The **White-bellied Sea Eagle** *Haliaeetus leucogaster* nests at Bedok (near PIE) and at Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve contained two chicks each. The **Crested Goshawk** *Accipiter trivirgatus* nest at Pasir Ris Park contained two chicks on 10 January 2024, and they fledged by February, while the chicks at West Coast Park fledged by 10 March 2024.

5, 2, and 3 records for the **Crested Serpent Eagle** *Spilornis cheela* in Jan, Feb, and Mar is good for this scarce resident.

The numbers for the **Changeable Hawk-Eagle** *Nisaetus cirrhatus* seem quite stable at 18, 17, and 17 for Jan-Mar 2024. The same goes for the number of **Grey-headed Fish Eagles** *Haliaeetus ichthyaeus* at 14, 15, and 16 for the Jan-Mar period.

The only record of the sedentary *torquatus* subspecies of the **Oriental Honey Buzzard** was at the Botanic Gardens on 14 January 2024, while the *ernesti* subspecies of the **Peregrine Falcon** was recorded at Bukit Timah Nature Reserve on 5 January 2024, and a pair exhibiting breeding behaviour (food exchange, copulation) was observed at the CBD area on 31 January 2024.

On 16 March 2024, a White-bellied Sea Eagle was photographed with a Pink-necked Green Pigeon in its talons as it flew. The other resident raptors recorded were the **Black-winged Kite** *Elanus caeruleus*, and the common **Brahminy Kite** *Haliastur indus*.

For nocturnal raptors, a pair of **Buffy Fish Owls** *Ketupa ketupu* was photographed in the mating position at Windsor Nature Park in January, and at Pasir Ris Park, a chick landed on the ground on 25 March 2024

Table 1

| S/N | Species | Jan | Feb | Mar |
|-----|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | Osprey | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | Jerdon's Baza | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| 3 | Black Baza | 15 | 14 | 48 |
| 4 | Oriental Honey Buzzard | 48 | 61 | 40 |
| 5 | Himalayan Vulture | 2 | - | - |
| 6 | Eastern Marsh Harrier | 2 | 2 | - |
| 7 | Pied Harrier | 2 | 2 | - |
| 8 | Chinese Sparrowhawk | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| 9 | Japanese Sparrowhawk | 18 | 13 | 42 |
| 10 | Common Kestrel | 3 | - | - |
| 11 | Peregrine Falcon | 8 | 10 | 7 |
| 12 | Northern Boobook | - | - | 1 |
| | Total for Migrants | 115 | 114 | 153 |
| | <i>Migrant species</i> | <i>11</i> | <i>9</i> | <i>8</i> |
| | | | | |
| | Resident / Sedentary Species | | | |
| 13 | Black-winged Kite | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| 14 | Brahminy Kite | C* | C* | C* |
| 15 | White-bellied Sea Eagle | C* | C* | C* |
| 16 | Grey-headed Fish Eagle | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 17 | Crested Serpent Eagle | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| 18 | Crested Goshawk | 12 | 9 | 13 |
| 19 | Changeable Hawk-Eagle | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| 20 | Black-thighed Falconet | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 21 | Buffy Fish Owl | na | na | na |
| | Grand Total | 175 | 164 | 208 |

* C = Common

1. Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* (5, 4, 4)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| 2 Jan | 1 | BTNR summit | Angie Cheong |
| 16 Jan | 1 | Rower's Bay Park | Lim SB |
| 21 Jan | 1 | KM | Art Toh |
| 21 Jan | 1 | SBWR, different bird from above | Art Toh |
| 25 Jan | 1 | Springleaf Nature Park | Lui Nai Hui |
| 27 Jan | 1 | Rower's Bay Park | Julian Wong |
| | | | |
| 4 Feb | 1 | Rower's Bay Park | Alvin Voon |
| Feb | 1 | SBWR | Benny Ng |
| 11 Feb | 1 | Ubin | Mike Hooper |
| 17 Feb | 1 | JLG | Elijah Chua |
| | | | |
| 5 Mar | 1 | USR Park | Cheng Guang Guo |
| 11 Mar | 1 | HWL | Sam Lievense |
| 15 Mar | 1 | Ubin | CN Lee |
| 18 Mar | 1 | SBWR | Lim Kim Seng |

2. Jerdon's Baza *Aviceda jerdoni* (9, 5, 6)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|----------------------|----------------|
| 8 Jan | 3 | Coney Island | Colin S. |
| 14 Jan | 7 | Halus Wetlands | Jerry Quek |
| 14 Jan | 5 | Halus Wetlands | Herman Phua |
| 21 Jan | 1 | MED | Mike Hooper |
| 24 Jan | 1 | MED | Yasuko Chow |
| 28 Jan | 1 | KRP | CN Lee |
| | | | |
| 18 Feb | 5 | Coney Island | Han YK |
| | | | |
| 2 Mar | 5 | Coney Island | Rogier Niessen |
| 17 Mar | 1 | Halus Wetlands | Shaun Chang |
| 31 Mar | 1 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |

3. Black Baza *Aviceda leuphotes* (15, 14, 48)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 3 Jan | 2 | BTNR | Tay Kian Guan |
| 11 Jan | 4 | CBP | Mike Hooper |
| 17 Jan | 5 | SBG | Lim Kim Seng |
| 28 Jan | 2 | PRP | Michael Markieta |
| 30 Jan | 2 | HWL | CN Lee |
| | | | |
| 4 Feb | 6 | SBG | Rogier Niessen |
| 11 Feb | 4 | CBP | Ng Mac |
| 18 Feb | 2 | SBG | Angie Cheong, Art Toh |
| 25 Feb | 2 | PRP | Alvin Voon |

| | | | |
|--------|----|--------------------------------|----------------|
| 9 Mar | 2 | SBG | Rogier Niessen |
| 9 Mar | 6 | Halus Wetlands | Nick Hart |
| 16 Mar | 1 | PRP | Zhang Licong |
| 17 Mar | 2 | PRP | Lim Kim Seng |
| 23 Mar | 1 | Linden | Vivki Low |
| 23 Mar | 3 | TBHP | Haruka Shou |
| 31 Mar | 28 | Mt Faber, 3 groups of 20, 5, 3 | Low Chong Yang |
| 31 Mar | 34 | Mt Faber | Swee Peng |

4. Oriental Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* (48, 61, 40) *orientalis* unless indicated otherwise

PM= pale morph

DM = dark morph

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|--|------------------|
| 3 Jan | 1 | Punggol 17th Avenue, juvenile PM | Oliver Farnworth |
| 12 Jan | 1 | Jurong Central Park, female | Ben Choo |
| 14 Jan | 1 | SBG, immature PM | Siew Mun |
| 14 Jan | 1 | SBG <i>torquatus</i> | Alfred |
| 21 Jan | 1 | PRP CP B, male | Julian Wong |
| 21 Jan | 1 | Berlayer Creek, PM female | Alan OwYong |
| 23 Jan | 1 | 1SBG Seed Bank, male PM | Siew Mun |
| 23 Jan | 1 | PRP, PM | Philip Chua |
| Jan | 47 | small numbers at many localities around SG | eBird |
| | | | |
| 2 Feb | 1 | KRP, immature | Siew Mun |
| 5 Feb | 2 | SBG | Siew Mun |
| 4 Feb | 1 | NTHL, DM immature | Art Toh |
| 14 Feb | 1 | SBG, PM immature female | Siew Mun |
| 25 Feb | 1 | NTU, PM female | Art Toh |
| 29 Feb | 1 | Singapore, PM | Sim Chip Chye |
| Feb | 61 | small numbers at many localities around SG | eBird |
| | | | |
| 2 Mar | 6 | Mt Faber, 10am-11:30am | Art Toh |
| 5 Mar | 1 | JLG, PM immature female | Siew Mun |
| 6 Mar | 1 | Kranji Loop, PM male | Tan Heng Liang |
| 16 Mar | 3 | PRP | Zhang Licong |
| 26 Mar | 1 | Woodlands, PM male | Tang Hung Bun |
| 29 Mar | 4 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |
| 31 Mar | 3 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |
| Mar | 40 | small numbers at many localities around SG | eBird |

5. Himalayan Vulture *Gyps himalayensis* (2, -, -)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|---|-------------------------|
| 14 Jan | 2 | HW, juveniles | Tony Wong |
| 15 Jan | 1 | Sungei Ulu Pandan, juvenile, 3.50pm flying west | Wong Y.Y., Simon Lim |
| 15 Jan | 1 | Pulau Tekong, 5-5.30pm | RDC |

6. Eastern Marsh Harrier *Circus spilonotus* (2, 2, -)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, female | Lai Yeu Huan |
| 2 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, female | Lee Hew-Son |
| 13 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, female | Lim SB |
| 14 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, juvenile, photographed | Andrew William |
| | | | |
| 4 Feb | 1 | Tuas South, female | Herman Phua |
| 4 Feb | 2 | Tuas South, female & juvenile | Wai Muan Sum |

7. Pied Harrier *Circus melanoleucos* (2, 2, -)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, male | Geoff Lim, Herman Phua, Lai Yeu Huan |
| 2 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, male | Trevor Teo |
| 11 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, female | Lim SB |
| 13 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, male | Soumen Mondal, Lim SB |
| 14 Jan | 1 | Tuas South, male | Michael Kwee |
| 28 Jan | 2 | Tuas South, male and female | Mike Hooper |
| | | | |
| 4 Feb | 1 | Tuas South | Herman Phua |

8. Chinese Sparrowhawk *Accipiter soloensis* (3, 3, 5)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|----------------------|-------------------|
| 14 Jan | 1 | Halus Wetlands | Jerry Quek |
| 21 Jan | 1 | Southern Ridges | Ruchir Srivastava |
| 24 Jan | 1 | 6th Avenue Cafe | Geoff Lim |
| | | | |
| 9 Feb | 1 | Southern Ridges | Ruchir Srivastava |
| 16 Feb | 1 | Lorong Lada Hitam | Lam SG |
| 18 Feb | 1 | Coney Island, male | Han YK |
| | | | |
| 10 Mar | 1 | SBWR | Lukasz Wojciech |
| 23 Mar | 1 | MED | Nick |
| 31 Mar | 3 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |

9. Japanese Sparrowhawk *Accipiter gularis* (18, 13, 42)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|---|------------------|
| 1 Jan | 1 | Bukit Gombak Park | Yong Ding Li |
| 1 Jan | 1 | Clementi Forest | Jai Humphries |
| 5 Jan | 1 | BTNR | Lim Kim Chuah |
| 13 Jan | 4 | SBG | Pooja Vishwanath |
| 13 Jan | 1 | Kranji Sanctuary Golf, immature female in moult | Ng Yan Ze |

| | | | |
|--------|----|------------------------|------------------|
| 14 Jan | 1 | Tuas, immature | Lim SB |
| 14 Jan | 1 | MED | Ng Yan Ze |
| 14 Jan | 1 | HW | Tony Wong |
| 19 Jan | 1 | TBHP | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 19 Jan | 1 | CCNR | Rogier Niessen |
| 21 Jan | 1 | JLG, female in moult | Lucas Koh |
| 23 Jan | 1 | CBP | Mike Hooper |
| 23 Jan | 1 | Punggol Way | Ramesh T. |
| 25 Jan | 1 | Springleaf Nature Park | Lui Nai Hui |
| 26 Jan | 1 | East Coast | Terea Yu |
| | | | |
| 3 Feb | 1 | JLG | Rogier Niessen |
| 7 Feb | 1 | Seah Im, male | Zbigniew Swiacki |
| 12 Feb | 1 | MED | Ng Yan Ze |
| 16 Feb | 1 | Springleaf NP | Zheng Yifei |
| 18 Feb | 1 | WCP | Nancy Puth |
| 18 Feb | 1 | Coney Island | Han YK |
| 18 Feb | 1 | CBP | Ramesh T |
| 24 Feb | 1 | Windsor NP | Troy Shortell |
| 24 Feb | 1 | DFNP | Lucius Ong |
| 24 Feb | 1 | SBTB | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 25 Feb | 2 | JLG, females | Ng Yan Ze |
| 26 Feb | 1 | JLG | Lim Kim Seng |
| | | | |
| 2 Mar | 2 | Mt Faber, 10am-11:30am | Art Toh |
| 2 Mar | 1 | JLG | Morten Lisse |
| 3 Mar | 1 | BAMK Park, female | Tammy Elizabeth |
| 10 Mar | 1 | MT Faber | Swee Peng |
| 19 Mar | 1 | Ulu PAndan | Eva Finney |
| 23 Mar | 1 | Jelutong Tower, male | Evelyn Lee |
| 25 Mar | 1 | Windsor NP | Shaun Chang |
| 17 Mar | 1 | Lower Peirce Res | Fadzrun A. |
| 15 Mar | 1 | Ubin | CN Lee |
| 18 Mar | 1 | Serangoon | Akein Silva |
| 19 Mar | 1 | Halus Wetlands | Lim Kim Seng |
| 23 Mar | 1 | Mt Faber | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 23 Mar | 1 | PRP | Ng Yan Ze |
| 26 Mar | 1 | MED | Ramesh T. |
| 28 Mar | 1 | MED, female | Ng Yan Ze |
| 20 Mar | 1 | SBWR | Elijah Chua |
| 24 Mar | 3 | Mt Faber | Swee Peng |
| 27 Mar | 1 | Stirling Residence | Mark Hegnauer |
| 29 Mar | 3 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |
| 30 Mar | 1 | Northshore Plaza | Tan Gim Cheong |
| 31 Mar | 17 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |

10. Common Kestrel *Falco tinnunculus* (3, -, -)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2 Jan | 1 | Tuas South | Dylan CK |
| 5 Jan | 1 | Changi Airport | Drew Davison |
| 16 Jan | 1 | Changi Airport | Dan Bilderback |
| 21 Jan | 1 | HWL | CN Lee |
| 27 Jan | 1 | Seletar Airport vicinity | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 27 Jan | 1 | Tuas South | Herman Phua, Mike Hooper |

11. Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* (5+3, 10, 7) migrants unless otherwise stated

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|--|-------------------|
| 5 Jan | 1 | BTNR summit, <i>ernesti</i> | Herman Phua |
| 5 Jan | 2 | BTNR summit, 1 juvenile migrant, 1 adult <i>ernesti</i> | Evelyn Lee |
| 21 Jan | 1 | Punggol Way | Tony Wong |
| 21 Jan | 1 | Tuas South | Rogier Niessen |
| 28 Jan | 1 | Kranji | Swee Peng |
| 29 Jan | 1 | Labrador Park, juvenile | Dave Koh |
| 31 Jan | 2 | OCBC building, <i>ernesti</i> pair, prey exchange, copulation observed | Marc Kerry |
| | | | |
| 7 Feb | 1 | Woodlands Ave 7 | Lim Kim Seng |
| 9 Feb | 1 | Kranji | Derrick Wong |
| 9 Feb | 1 | Stirling Residences | Mark Hegnauer |
| 12 Feb | 1 | Kranji Loop | David Tan |
| 11 Feb | 1 | SBG | Marco Fioratti |
| 13 Feb | 1 | Punggol 17th Ave | Choong YT |
| 18 Feb | 1 | Mt Faber | Swee Peng |
| 20 Feb | 1 | Sumang Walk, adult | Wong Chung Cheong |
| 20 Feb | 1 | Tuas South | Dylan Lee |
| 21 Feb | 1 | PRP | Matt Summerville |
| 25 Feb | 1 | BAMK Park | Shaun Chang |
| | | | |
| 2 Mar | 1 | Kranji Loop, adult caught a Green Pigeon | SB Lim |
| 3 Mar | 1 | Kranji Loop, adult | Angie Cheong |
| 8 Mar | 1 | MED | Troy Shortell |
| 9 Mar | 1 | 335 Bukit Timah Road | Aditya |
| 10 Mar | 1 | Kranji Loop, adult | Siew Mun |
| Mar | 1 | SBWR, adult | Benny Ng |
| 17 Mar | 1 | Lower Peirce Res | Fadzrun A. |
| 19 Mar | 1 | Halus Wetlands | Lim Kim Seng |
| 29 Mar | 2 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |
| 31 Mar | 1 | Mt Faber | Low Chong Yang |

12. Northern Boobook *Ninox japonica* (-, -, 1)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|---|--------------|
| 25 Mar | 1 | Singapore, perched on metal railing at corridor | Jonathan Lam |

Resident raptors**13. Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus* (10, 6, 5)**

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 11 Jan | 2 | Neo Tiew Rd | Yip Jen Wei |
| 14 Jan | 2 | Tuas | Lim SB |
| 15 Jan | 1 | JEG | Bing Cui |
| 16 Jan | 2 | Mandai | Pam D |
| 20 Jan | 1 | Halus Wetlands | Swee Peng |
| 28 Jan | 1 | Seletar End | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 29 Jan | 1 | JLG | Bing Cui |
| | | | |
| 4 Feb | 2 | Tuas South | Herman Phua |
| 9 Feb | 1 | NTHL | CN Lee |
| 13 Feb | 1 | Punggol 17th Ave | Evelyn Lee |
| 14 Feb | 1 | Pasir Ris Farmway 3 | Lucas Koh |
| 19 Feb | 1 | MED | Rogier Niessen |
| | | | |
| 3 Mar | 2 | Pasir Ris Farmway 3 | Shaun Chang |
| 11 Mar | 1 | Kranji Sanctuary Golf | Raghav Narayanswamy |
| 15 Mar | 1 | TEG | Natarajan Rengasamy |
| 22 Mar | 1 | MED | Lynn Tan |

14. Brahminy Kite *Haliastur indus*

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|------|-----|----------------------|-------------|
| | | -- Common raptor -- | |

15. White-bellied Sea Eagle *Haliaeetus leucogaster*

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|---|--------------------|
| | | -- Common raptor -- | |
| | | | |
| 6 Mar | 3 | Bedok North near PIE, nest with 2 chicks and 1 adult | Siying |
| 16 Mar | 1 | Woodlands Waterfront, adult caught a Pink-necked Green Pigeon | Chang Fu Wen |
| 17 Mar | 2 | SBWR, 2 large chicks on nest | Avadi L. Parimalam |

16. Grey-headed Fish Eagle *Haliaeetus ichthyaetus* (14, 15, 16)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 Jan | 1 | JLG | Tammy Elizabeth |
| 2 Jan | 2 | SBG | Wunson |
| 11 Jan | 2 | Simpang Grasslands | Lim Bo Shi |
| 21 Jan | 2 | KM | Lee Wee Meng |
| 21 Jan | 2 | Punggol | Tony Wong |
| 23 Jan | 2 | Singapore Quarry | Sheau Torng Lim |
| 25 Jan | 2 | Little Guilin | Muhd Nasry |
| 28 Jan | 1 | Labrador Nature Reserve | Lam SG |
| Jan | 2 | Ulu Pandan, adults | Benny Ng |
| | | | |
| 3 Feb | 1 | TEG | Ng Mac |
| 3 Feb | 2 | Halus Wetlands | Swee Peng |
| 3 Feb | 2 | Windsor NP | Akein Silva |
| 4 Feb | 2 | SBWR | Lim Kim Seng |
| 11 Feb | 1 | SBG | Alvin Voon |
| 18 Feb | 1 | Mt Faber | Swee Peng |
| 20 Feb | 1 | Ubin | Sam Lievense |
| 25 Feb | 2 | BTNR | Yu Xun Chin |
| 25 Feb | 2 | Ulu Pandan | Marius Jones |
| 27 Feb | 1 | JLG | Jayden Kang |
| | | | |
| 6 Mar | 2 | SBWR | Lim Kim Seng |
| 8 Mar | 2 | Ubin | Teo Lay Chong |
| 9 Mar | 1 | SBG | Keng Keok Neo |
| 13 Mar | 2 | Ulu Pandan | Kenneth Cheong |
| 15 Mar | 1 | HWL | Tammy Elizabeth |
| 16 Mar | 2 | PRP | Scott Atkinson |
| 17 Mar | 1 | TNP | Sim Sze Kai |
| 18 Mar | 1 | Chek Jawa vicinity, immature | Wai Heng Lua |
| 22 Mar | 1 | Labrador Nature Reserve | Herman Phua |
| 22 Mar | 2 | Singapore Quarry | Lim Kim Seng |
| 23 Mar | 1 | JLG | Jade Neo |
| 23 Mar | 3 | Mandai | Yip Jen Wei |
| 27 Mar | 1 | CCNR | CN Lee |
| 29 Mar | 1 | Ulu Pandan, adult | David Tan |

17. Crested Serpent Eagle *Spilornis cheela* (5, 2, 3)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|------------------------|-----------------|
| 11 Jan | 1 | Neo Tiew Lane 1, adult | Wunson |
| 14 Jan | 2 | SBG | Evelyn Lee |
| 14 Jan | 1 | Ubin | CN Lee |
| 14 Jan | 1 | BAMK Park | Hsiao Shan Peck |
| 21 Jan | 1 | Changi Village | Raymond Khoo |
| | | | |

| | | | |
|--------|---|------------------------|------------------|
| 9 Feb | 1 | Kingsmead Road, adult | Joshua Chong |
| 17 Feb | 1 | Old Holland Road | Geoff Lim |
| | | | |
| 4 Mar | 1 | SBWR | Oliver Farnworth |
| 5 Mar | 1 | Lower Peirce Reservoir | Craig Robson |
| 23 Mar | 1 | SBG, adult | Zhang Licong |

18. Crested Goshawk *Accipiter trivirgatus* (12, 9, 13)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|--|-------------------|
| 1 Jan | 1 | BAMK Park, immature | Tammy Elizabeth |
| 3 Jan | 1 | Tanah Merah, fledgling | Mothership |
| 10 Jan | 4 | Pasir Ris Park, adults with 2 chicks on nest | Foo Sai Khoon |
| 10 Jan | 2 | Kent Ridge Road | Lee Wee Meng |
| 13 Jan | 1 | SBG, juvenile | Kelvin Ng C.G. |
| 13 Jan | 3 | SBG, 1 juvenile, 2 adults | Vish M |
| 15 Jan | 1 | Punggol 17th Ave | Vincent Yip |
| 15 Jan | 1 | PRP, juvenile | Lim SB |
| 15 Jan | 2 | PRP, juveniles | Alvin Seng |
| 19 Jan | 1 | TBHP, immature | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 27 Jan | 1 | PRP, juvenile | Philip Chua |
| 28 Jan | 3 | PRP, 2 fledglings, 1 adult | Robier Niessen |
| 30 Jan | 1 | SBG, adult male | Jade Neo |
| | | | |
| 1 Feb | 1 | Hindhede Nature Park | Yong Ding Li |
| 2 Feb | 1 | BAMK Park, adult | Edmond Cheng |
| 4 Feb | 1 | PRP, juvenile feeding on a bat (prey items included barbets, RJF chicks, rats & squirrels) | Julian Wong |
| 4 Feb | 1 | Mt Faber | Swee Peng |
| 18 Feb | 1 | SBG, adult | Angie Cheong |
| 22 Feb | 1 | Farnborough Road | Ng Yan Ze |
| 25 Feb | 2 | PRP | Wai Heng Lua |
| 25 Feb | 2 | Fort Canning, pair displaying | Stu Bearhop |
| | | | |
| 2 Mar | 2 | Coney Island | Brad R. |
| 5 Mar | 1 | JLG, immature | Siew Mun |
| March | 1 | PRP, fledgling calling | Shahrul Kamal |
| March | 2 | WCP, nest with 2 chicks | Benny Ng |
| 10 Mar | 2 | WCP, 2 chicks fledged from nest | Benny Ng |
| 16 Mar | 1 | 110 Aljunied Crescent, juvenile | Andy Chew |
| 19 Mar | 2 | PRP | Herman Phua |
| 21 Mar | 1 | DFNP | Kristof Zyskowski |
| 23 Mar | 1 | TNP | Mike Hooper |
| 23 Mar | 1 | SBG, adult | Zhang Licong |
| 26 Mar | 1 | Central Exchange Green | Sim Sze Kai |
| 28 Mar | 1 | JLG, juvenile feeding on a shrew | Steve Ang |

19. Changeable Hawk-Eagle *Nisaetus cirrhatus* (18, 17, 17)

PM= pale morph

DM = dark morph

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 Jan | 1 | Punggol Park | Vish M. |
| 2 Jan | 1 | Marina Boulevard | S. Rama Chandran |
| 2 Jan | 2 | BTNR | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 9 Jan | 2 | Simpang Grassland | Lim Bo Shi |
| 10 Jan | 1 | Kent Ridge Road | Lee Wee Meng |
| 11 Jan | 1 | 300 Tiong Bahru Road | Topaz Farr |
| 13 Jan | 1 | Lower Peirce Res | Evelyn Lee |
| 13 Jan | 2 | Coney Island | Mike Hooper |
| 13 Jan | 3 | SBG | Lee Wee Meng |
| 15 Jan | 1 | Tuas South | CN Lee |
| 16 Jan | 1 | CBP | Mike Hooper |
| 17 Jan | 2 | TBHP | Elijah Chua |
| 18 Jan | 1 | TEG | CN Lee |
| 21 Jan | 2 | MED | Mike Hooper |
| 21 Jan | 1 | HWL | CN Lee |
| 21 Jan | 1 | Punggol Way | Tony Wong |
| 21 Jan | 3 | Netheravon Road | Glenda Khoo |
| 25 Jan | 1 | Mt Faber | Linus Chen |
| 26 Jan | 1 | Sentosa | Terea Yu |
| 28 Jan | 1 | PRP | Lim Kim Seng |
| 28 Jan | 2 | KM | Wong Chung Cheong |
| 30 Jan | 1 | Labrador Nature Reserve | Alfred Chia |
| 30 Jan | 2 | Jalan Ulu Sembawang | Rogier Niessen |
| | | | |
| 2 Feb | 1 | TNP | Veronica Foo |
| 2 Feb | 1 | Fort Canning Park | Kaz Werner |
| 3 Feb | 1 | Labrador Nature Reserve | Tan Kok Hui |
| 4 Feb | 1 | Coney Island | Brad R. |
| 7 Feb | 2 | KM | Rogier Niessen |
| 7 Feb | 1 | Ulu Pandan PCN | Julie Edgley |
| 7 Feb | 1 | MED | Ramesh T. |
| 16 Feb | 1 | CBP | Prasad Shinde |
| 17 Feb | 3 | Ubin | Ramesh T. |
| 17 Feb | 1 | NTU | Wai Heng Lua |
| 17 Feb | 1 | Punggol 17th Ave | Mike Hooper |
| 18 Feb | 2 | Mt Faber | Swee Peng |
| 19 Feb | 1 | SBG | Shaun Chang |
| 19 Feb | 1 | PRP | Lim Kim Seng |
| 24 Feb | 2 | DFNP | Lucius Ong |
| 24 Feb | 2 | Tanglin road | Yong Ding Li |
| 25 Feb | 1 | JLG | Ng Yan Ze |
| 26 Feb | 1 | Kent Ridge Road | Lee Wee Meng |
| 26 Feb | 1 | CCNR | Oliver Tan |
| 29 Feb | 1 | Jalan Ulu Sembawang | Glen Sim |

| | | | |
|--------|---|---------------------|------------------|
| | | | |
| 2 Mar | 1 | USR Park | Brad R. |
| 2 Mar | 1 | Windsor NP | Tan Kok Hui |
| 3 Mar | 1 | TEG | Han YK |
| 5 Mar | 2 | CCNR | Rogier Niessen |
| 6 Mar | 1 | NYU | Wunson |
| 9 Mar | 2 | KM | Akein Silva |
| 12 Mar | 1 | PRP | Raymond Khoo |
| 14 Mar | 3 | Hindhede NP | Martin Kennewell |
| 15 Mar | 2 | Ubin | CN Lee |
| 16 Mar | 2 | MED | Mike Hooper |
| 20 Mar | 1 | SBG | Lim Kim Seng |
| 24 Feb | 2 | Mt Faber | Yuh Woei Chong |
| 24 Mar | 2 | Halus Wetlands | Dolors Yong |
| 26 Mar | 1 | Clementi Woods Park | John Nash |
| 30 Mar | 1 | Changi Bay Point | Rogier Niessen |
| 31 Mar | 1 | CBP | Ng Mac |

20. Black-thighed Falconet *Microhierax fringillarius* (1, 1, 1)

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|----------------------|--------------|
| 1 Jan | 1 | Punggol 17th Avenue | Prolay Kundu |
| 15 Jan | 1 | Punggol 17th Avenue | Michael |
| | | | |
| 17 Feb | 1 | Punggol 17th Avenue | Tan Kok Hui |
| | | | |
| 28 Mar | 1 | Punggol 17th Avenue | Tony Wong |

21. Buffy Fish Owl *Ketupa ketupa*

| Date | No. | Location and Details | Reported By |
|--------|-----|----------------------------|-------------|
| Jan | 2 | WNP, mating | Alex Fok |
| | | | |
| 25 Mar | 1 | PRP, large chick on ground | Seng Alvin |

Abbreviations

BAMK– Bishan-Ang Mok Kio
 BTNR – Bukit Timah Nature Reserve
 CBP – Changi Business Park
 DFNP – Dairy Farm Nature Park
 ECP – East Coast Park
 JLG – Jurong Lake Gardens
 HWL – Hampstead Wetlands
 KM – Kranji Marsh
 MED – Marina East Drive
 NTHL – Neo Tiew Harvest Lane
 NUS – National University of Singapore
 PRP – Pasir Ris Park

SBG – Singapore Botanic Gardens
SBWR – Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve
TBHP – Telok Blangah Hill Park
TEG – Tampines Eo Green
WCP – West Coast Park

Compiled by Tan Gim Cheong

Note: The numbers in brackets beside the bird names indicates the month's total number. Reports of the same raptors from the same area have been discounted to avoid duplication.

Many thanks to everyone who had reported their sightings in one way or another, and especially to Angie Cheong and Art Toh for the use of their photos.