

## Singapore Raptor Report November 2023



*Short-toed Snake Eagle, at Mount Faber, 9 Nov 2023, by Vincent Yip*

### Summary for migrant species:

November is the peak for raptor migration in Singapore and the numbers show: 2,065 migrant raptors, almost three times the number seen in October. With the increase in the interest of watching raptors, the numbers recorded was also 35% more than last November.

Amazingly, five sightings of the rare **Short-toed Snake Eagle**, *Circaetus gallicus* were made at the Henderson Waves – Mt. Faber – Duxton area between the 4th and 13th. As per last November, there was only one record of the **Booted Eagle** *Hieraaetus pennatus* which was at Mt Faber on the 3rd. The only **Pied Harrier** *Circus melanoleucos* was at NTU on the 2nd, and the only **Eastern Marsh Harrier** *Circus spilonotus* was spotted on the 10th.

Only three **Grey-faced Buzzard** *Butastur indicus* were recorded: one on the 1st, and two on the 5th, all at Henderson Waves – Mount Faber area. Similarly, only three **Common Buzzard** *Buteo buteo* were recorded: one each on the 4th (Henderson Waves & Sentosa), 11th (Mount Faber) and 17th (Mount Faber).

The six **Black Kites** *Milvus migrans* were recorded between the 3rd to the 16th, mainly at the Southern Ridges. There were also six **Western Ospreys** *Pandion haliaetus*, and eight **Peregrine Falcons** *Falco peregrinus*, including a *peregrinator* at Hampstead Wetlands on the 2nd – this is probably the same individual photographed at Pulau Ubin in mid-October 2023.



*Jerdon's Baza, at Mount Faber, 17 Nov 2023, by Herman Phua*

There were 11 **Greater Spotted Eagles** *Clanga clanga*, recorded between the 1st to the 12th, including a *fulvescens* morph on the 10th at Mount Faber, localities included NTU, Tuas South, Hort Park, Mount Faber and Outram.

There were also 11 **Jerdon's Baza** *Aviceda jerdoni*, recorded throughout the month, including two that are likely to winter at Coney Island. The others were mainly recorded at the Southern Ridges, plus NTU, Singapore Quarry and Goldhill Avenue.

Sixty-five **Chinese Sparrowhawks** *Accipiter soloensis* were recorded. For the **Black Baza** *Aviceda leuphotes*, 331 were recorded from the 1st to the 23rd, with 30-40 birds per day at the southern ridges in early November. The 390 **Japanese Sparrowhawks** *Accipiter gularis* were recorded at various localities throughout the month, though many of these were through dedicated raptor watching at the southern ridges. For the 1,220 **Oriental Honey Buzzards** *Pernis ptilorhyncus*, a day high of 203 birds was recorded at Mount Faber on the 12th; and there was a record of 100 at NTU on the 7th.

For the nocturnal migrants, an **Oriental Scops Owl** *Otus sunia* was photographed at Jurong Island on the 11th, and an injured **Northern Boobook** *Ninox japonica* was found at Tuas South on the 27th.



*Changeable Hawk-Eagle, the mixed morph pair at Mount Faber,  
Nov 2023, by David CH Tan*

**Highlights for sedentary species:**

There were eight **Crested Serpent Eagles** *Spilornis cheela*, double that of October 2023, the additional sightings were at Malcolm Road, Pulau Ubin, NTU, and Sungei Buloh – Kranji area.

One male *torquatus* **Oriental Honey Buzzard** was recorded at the Botanic Gardens on the 10th and 18th; while one adult *ernesti* **Peregrine Falcon** was recorded at Outram (4th) –Hort Park (19th) area.

The **White-bellied Sea Eagle** *Haliaeetus leucogaster* pair at Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve





**1. Western Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* (6)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
2	1	Yishun Dam	Lim Kim Seng
5	1	JLG	Kuan Xin Heng
7	1	SBWR	Sim Sze Kai
19	1	Lower Peirce Reservoir	Geoff Lim
25	1	Mt Faber	Low Chong Yang
26	1	Pulau Ubin	Mike Hooper

**2. Jerdon's Baza *Aviceda jerdoni* (11)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
3	2	Coney Island	Kelvin Ow
3	2	KRP	Raghav N.
4	1	Coney Island	Audrey Toh
4	1	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang
5	1	Mt Faber	Tay Kian Guan
7	1	NTU	Bear Jia
8	1	Coney Island	Lee Hew-Son
11	2	Mt Faber	Mike Hooper
12	2	Halus Wetlands	Tan Kok Hui
12	3	Mt Faber, 2 at 4:02pm, 1 at 4:06pm	Han Hui Zhen
13	1	Singapore Quarry	Fahaz
13	1	Goldhill Ave Park	Sc Tan
17	1	Windsor NP	Martin Allen
17	1	Mt Faber	Herman Phua
20	1	Mt Faber	Jared Tan
26	1	Mt Faber	Swhee Peng

**3. Black Baza *Aviceda leuphotes* (331)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
1	3	NTU	Yip Jen Wei
1	5	HW	RX Chen
1	8	Mt Faber	Kenneth Cheong
2	14	NTU	Bear Jia
2	3	TBHP	Tan Kok Hui
2	4	HW	Joshua Chong
2	35	Mt Faber	Tomas Haraldsson
3	13	KRP	Raghav N.
3	28	Mt Faber	CN Lee
4	18	Skyville@Dawson	Lau Jia Sheng
4	32	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang
4	43	HW	Chen Boon Chong
5	25	HW	CN Lee
5	9	Mt Faber	Mike Hooper
6	1	SBG	Adrian Brooks
6	5	HW	Jared Tan
6	6	Mt Faber	Daryl Yeo
7	1	NTU	Bear Jia
7	1	HW	Joshua Chong
8	7	NTU	Bear Jia
8	12	HW	CN Lee
8	11	Mt Faber	Tay Kian Guan
9	1	NTU	Bear Jia
9	22	Mt Faber	Vincent Yip
10	4	SBG	Siew Mun
10	2	Spottiswoode Park Rd	Yip Jen Wei
10	18	HW	Wai Heng Lua
10	35	Mt Faber	Vincent Ng
11	2	Jln Ulu Sembawang	Jayden Kang
11	14	Mt Faber	Lau Jia Sheng
12	12	Halus Wetlands	Tan Kok Hui
12	1	SBWR	Sam P. Miller
12	11	Mt Faber	Ng Yan Ze
13	8	Mt Faber	Tan Kok Hui
16	2	HW	Tony Wong
16	2	MED	Michael Southcott
16	2	TEG	Yifei Zheng
18	2	PRP	Evelyn Lee
20	2	Mt Faber	Jared Tan
22	2	CBP	Ramesh T.
23	5	USR Park	Lim Kim Seng

**4. Oriental Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* (1219+1) pale morphs unless indicated otherwise**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
1	1	NTU	Yip Jen Wei
1	10	HW	Vincent Ng
1	21	Mt Faber	Ramesh T.
2	2	Halus Wetlands	Alex Rossi
2	2	CBP	Mike Hooper
2	3	NTU	Bear Jia
2	6	TBHP	Tan Kok Hui
2	23	HW	Kaeden Sim
2	12	Mt Faber	Tomas Haraldsson
2	2	Yishun Dam	Lim Kim Seng
3	6	NTU	Bear Jia
3	8	KRP	Raghav N.
3	10	Mt Faber	RX Chen
3	3	GBTB	Yifei Zheng
4	2	Punggol Park	Vish M.
4	28	Tuas South	Low Choon How
4	2	Tampines Town	Ng Mac
4	8	Skyville@Dawson	Lau Jia Sheng
4	3	Hort Park	Ng Mac
4	2	TBHP	Tammy Elizabeth
4	42	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang
4	16	Mt Faber	Jared Tan
5	3	KM	Tomas Haraldsson
5	1	JLG	Jayden Kang
5	6	Hindhede NP	Garret Skead
5	40	HW	Nick
5	28	Mt Faber	Mike Hooper
6	2	Changi Village	Garret Skead
6	20	NTU	Bear Jia
6	19	HW	Jared Tan
6	34	Mt Faber	Kenneth Cheong
6	1	CBP, adult male	Herman Phua
7	1	Jurong West, adult female PM	Philip Toh
7	100	NTU	Bear Jia
7	9	HW	Joshua Chong
7	7	Mt Faber	Vincent Yip
8	26	NTU	Bear Jia
8	3	Rifle Range Link	CN Lee
8	5	HW	CN Lee
8	12	Mt Faber	Tay Kian Guan
8	2	St John's sland	Benjamin Rousseau
9	2	NTU	Han Jinch
9	1	TEG	Ng Yan Ze
9	2	Pinnacle@Duxton	Chen Boon Chong

9	4	HW	Jared Tan
9	2	Mt Faber	Ramesh T.
10	4	Rifle Range Link	CN Lee
10	1	SBG, juvenile PM	Siew Mun
10	1	SBG, <i>torquatus</i> male	Siew Mun
10	6	HW	Wai Heng Lua
10	6	Mt Faber	Yip Jen Wei
11	35	Bt Gombak	Sharon Tan
11	28	HW	Joshua Chong
11	24	Mt Faber	Ng Yan Ze
11	1	CBP	Ng Mac
12	2	Pulau Ubin	Krit Kruaykitanon
12	13	Halus Wetlands	Tan Kok Hui
12	5	SBG	Evelyn Lee
12	1	HWL, juvenile PM	Ash Foo
12	10	JLG	Brenda Chua
12	16	JLG	Sam P. Miller
12	1	KRP, juvenile PM	Lee Yue Teng
12	1	HWL	Martien Prins
12	3	Pinnacle@Duxton	Chen Boon Chong
12	97	HW	CN Lee
12	203	Mt Faber	Han YK
13	3	CBP	Ng Mac
13	1	JLG	Samuel Chua
13	2	SBWR	Jeff Tan
13	1	Pulau Ubin	Joshua Chong
13	3	SBG	Michael Southcott
13	1	SBG, juvenile PM	Siew Mun
13	1	Hort Park	Amin
13	62	Mt Faber	Mike Hooper
14	6	Mt Faber	Steven Cheong
15	1	JLG, juvenile PM	Siew Mun
15	2	Simei Green, adult male & adult female PMs	Philip Ng
15	41	Mt Faber	Veronica Foo
16	3	KM	Rogier Niessen
16	1	Hindhede NP	Philip Howell
16	11	HW	Tony Wong
16	4	Mt Faber	Ramesh T.
17	5	JLG	YC Sim
17	1	SBG	Gloria Schwabe
17	3	Mt Faber	CN Lee
18	1	PRP	YN Chu
18	5	KM	Yuh Woei Chong
18	1	Block 728, West Coast Road, adult male DM	Jun De Toh
18	1	SBG, male <i>torquatus</i>	Moses Tang
18	2	JLG	Yu Xun Chin
18	1	Yishun Pond	Mark Yew
18	6	Skyville@Dawson	Lau Jia Sheng



18	6	HW	Brad R.
18	3	Mt Faber	Oliver Tan
19	1	MED	Michael L. Johansen
19	1	BAMK Park	Oliver Tan
19	1	Mt Faber	CN Lee
20	1	BTNR	Lim Kim Seng
20	1	JLG	Gloria Schwabe
20	1	PRP	Ng Yan Ze
20	1	Pulau Ubin	Lim Bo Shi
20	19	Mt Faber	CN Lee
21	3	West Coast Drive	Tay Kian Guan
21	1	HWL	Lim Kim Seng
22	2	Rifle Range Link	CN Lee
22	2	GBTB	Gloria Schwabe
23	2	KM	Gloria Schwabe
23	1	Old Tampines Road	Lim Kim Keang
23	1	CBP	Ramesh T.
23	9	SBG	Joshua Chong
24	43	Jelutong Tower	Rogier Niessen
24	19	SBG	Ng Yan Ze
25	1	NTHL	Chen Boon Chong
25	1	Bukit Panjang Park	Lucius Ong
25	19	Mt Faber	Swee Peng
24	6	JLG	Till J. Linke
25	3	DFNP	Ng Yan Ze
25	6	SBG	Mike Hooper
25	15	Mt Faber	Low Chong Yang
26	1	JLG	Bear Jia
26	1	Seletar Island	Daryl Yeo
26	1	Pulau Ubin	Fadzrun A.
26	3	CBP	Ng Mac
26	11	Mt Faber	Swee Peng
26	2	PRP	Lim Kim Seng
27	1	SBG, PM, harassed by a House Crow	Siew Mun
27	3	SBG	Elisha Lee
28	1	JLG	Rogier Niessen
28	1	Pulau Ubin	Jared Tan
28	1	SBG	Brad R
29	1	SBG	Susan Inglis
30	2	MED	Oliver Burton
30	1	JLG	Susan INglis
30	2	SBG, 1 PM, 1 DM	Siew Mun

### 5. Black Kite *Milvus migrans* (6)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
3	1	KRP, 12:45pm	Raghav N.
6	1	TEG	Ng Yan Ze

8	1	Mt Faber, 11:45am	Kenneth Cheong
12	1	HW, 12:48pm	CN Lee
12	1	Mt Faber, juvenile, 12:44pm	Yuh Woei Chong
13	1	Mt Faber	Swee Peng
16	1	HW, juvenile	Tony Wong

#### 6. Short-toed Snake Eagle *Circaetus gallicus* (5)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
4	1	HW, photographed, 2:28pm	Mike Hooper
5	1	Mt Faber, photographed, 2:05pm	Low Chong Yang
9	1	Pinnacle@Duxton, heading towards Mt Faber	Chen Boon Chong
9	1	Mt Faber, photographed, 1:39pm	Vincent Yip, Norhafiani A Majid
11	1	HW, 9:50am	Joshua Chong
11	1	Mt Faber, 9:50am	Tan Kok Hui
13	1	Mt Faber, photographed, 2:01pm	Low Chong Yang

#### 7. Eastern Marsh Harrier *Circus spilonotus* (1)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
10	1	Singapore	Ian Davies

#### 8. Pied Harrier *Circus melanoleucos* (1)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
2	1	NTU	Bear Jia

#### 9. Chinese Sparrowhawk *Accipiter soloensis* (65)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
1	2	HW	Vincent Yip
1	4	Mt Faber	Kenneth Cheong
2	3	HW	Joshua Chong
2	3	Mt Faber	Ng Yan Ze
3	2	KRP	Raghav N.
4	2	HW	Nick
4	3	Mt Faber	Jared Tan
5	8	HW	Oliver Tan
5	2	Mt Faber	Tay Kian Guan
6	1	Coney Island, juvenile	Lee Hew-Son
6	1	HW	Jared Tan
6	2	Mt Faber	Darul Yeo
7	5	HW	Joshua Chong
8	1	HW	CN Lee
8	6	Mt Faber	Kenneth Cheong
9	1	Mt Faber	Ramesh T.
10	13	Mt Faber	Kaeden Sim
11	1	Rifle Range Link	Rogier Niessen
11	1	HW	Joshua Chong

11	1	Mt Faber	Tan Kok Hui
12	1	HW	Cheng Guang Guo
12	5	Mt Faber	Timothy Chua
13	2	Mt Faber	Tan Kok Hui
17	1	MED	Peter Fraser
18	1	JLG	Brad R
18	2	Mt Faber	Oliver Tan
20	1	Lower Peirce Reservoir, immature	Fadzrun A.
20	1	Mt Faber	Jared Tan
23	1	CBP	Ramesh T.
26	1	Mt Faber	Swee Peng

### 10. Japanese Sparrowhawk *Accipiter gularis* (390)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
1	1	Mayflower Garden Estate, juvenile	Teo Wah Liang
1	13	HW	Vincent Ng
1	23	Mt Faber	Ramesh T.
2	1	NTU	Bear Jia
2	1	TBHP	Tan Kok Hui
2	9	HW	Kaeden Sim
2	13	Mt Faber	Tomas Haraldsson
3	1	NTU	Bear Jia
3	1	Rifle Rang Link	CN Lee
3	5	KRP	Raghav N.
3	2	HW	Daryl Yeo
3	15	Mt Faber	CN Lee
4	1	Lower Peirce	Timothy Chua
4	1	Skyville@Dawson	Lau Jia Sheng
4	1	Ulu Pandan PCN	Kaeden Sim
4	1	BTNR	Ng Yan Ze
4	1	SBTB	M Tay
4	19	Tuas South	Low Choon How
4	8	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang
4	7	Mt Faber	Jared Tan
5	1	JLG	Max Khoo
5	1	KRP	Betty Shaw
5	35	HW	CN Lee
5	19	Mt Faber	Swee Peng
5	1	MED	Kaeden Sim
5	2	Sentosa	John Marriott
6	2	NTU	Bear Jia
6	12	HW	Jared Tan
6	5	Mt Faber	Daryl Yeo
7	1	SBWR	Sim Sze Kai
7	1	NTU	Bear Jia
7	6	HW	Joshua Chong
7	13	Mt Faber	Vincent Yip
8	10	NTU	Bear Jia

8	2	Rifle Range Link	CN Lee
8	13	HW	CN Lee
8	11	Mt Faber	Tay Kian Guan
9	3	NTU	Han Jinchi
9	1	MED	Yip Jen Wei
9	1	Pinnacle@Duxton	Chen Boon Chong
9	2	HW	Jared Tan
9	7	Mt Faber	Norhafiani A. Majid
10	2	JLG	Rogier Niessen
10	2	Spottiswoode Park Road	Yip Jen Wei
10	1	HW	Wai Heng Lua
10	22	Mt Faber	Kaeden Sim
11	3	Rifle Range Link	Rogier Niessen
11	1	TEG	Ian Lee
11	1	SBG, juvenile	Siew Mun
11	3	SBG	Evelyn Lee
11	5	HW	Joshua Chong
11	7	Mt Faber	Ng Yan Ze
12	1	JLG	CN Lee
12	1	Hort Park, juvenile	Amin
12	12	HW	CN Lee
12	25	Mt Faber	Han YK
13	1	SBWR	Jeff Tan
13	15	Mt Faber	Mike Hooper
13	2	Pulau Ubin	Joshua Chong
14	1	SBWR	Krit Kruaykitanon
14	3	Mt Faber	Steven Cheong
15	5	Mt Faber	CN Lee
16	1	Rifle Range NP	Philip Howell
16	8	HW	Tony Wong
16	4	Mt Faber	Ramesh T.
17	1	Jelutong Tower	Joshua Chong
17	1	Windsor NP	Martin Allen
17	1	Rifle Range Link	CN Lee
17	1	MED	Oliver Tan
17	1	SBWR	Philip Howell
17	1	HWL, juvenile	J. Tan
17	4	Mt Faber	CN Lee
18	2	JLG	Wee Meng Lee
18	1	KM	Yuh Woei Chong
18	10	Pulau Ubin	Ng Yan Ze
18	20	Tuas South	Low Choon How
18	1	SBG	Rogier Niessen
18	1	GBTB, juvenile	Amin
18	1	Goldhill Ave Park, juvenile	Sc Tan
18	1	TBHP	Adolfo Castro
18	2	HW	Oliver Tan
18	9	Mt Faber	Mike Hooper

19	1	JLG	Ng Yan Ze
19	3	Hort Park	Amin
19	1	MED	Oliver Tan
19	2	Mt Faber	CN Lee
20	1	DFNP	Peter Fraser
20	1	BTNR	Lim Kim Seng
20	5	Mt Faber	Jared Tan
21	1	CBP	Ramesh T.
22	2	CBP	Ramesh T.
22	1	Rifle Range Link	CN Lee
23	1	SBG	Joshua Chong
23	1	MED	Aaron Long
24	1	Jelutong Tower	Rogier Niessen
25	7	Mt Faber	Swee Peng
26	1	Seletar Island	Fadzrun A.
26	1	DFNP	Lim Kim Seng
26	8	Mt Faber	Swee Peng
28	1	JLG	Rogier Niessen
29	1	MED	Choong YT
30	1	Geylang Bahru	Zebedee Muller
30	1	MED	Yap Bao Shen

### 11. Grey-faced Buzzard *Butastur indicus* (3)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
1	1	HW, 10:52am	RX Chen
1	1	Mt Faber, adult, 10:50am	Kenenth Cheong
5	1	HW, 11:12am	Ng Yan Ze
5	2	Mt Faber, 11:28am, 2:38pm	Mike Hooper

### 12. Common Buzzard *Buteo buteo* (3)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
4	1	HW, 10:43am	Rogier Niessen
4	1	Sentosa	John Marriott
12	1	Mt Faber, 2:15pm	Vincent Yip
17	1	Mt Faber	Herman Phua

### 13. Greater Spotted Eagle *Clanga clanga* (11)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
1	1	NTU, juvenile, 12:24pm	Yip Jen Wei
1	2	Mt Faber, 12:20pm, 12:35pm, 12:36pm, 1pm	Ramesh T.
2	2	NTU, 12:33pm	Bear Jia
2	2	Mt Faber, juveniles, 1:12pm, 2:02pm	Tomas Haraldsson, Kenneth Cheong
4	1	Tuas South, 9-10am	Low Choon How
4	2	Mt Faber, 1:31pm, 2pm	
4	3	Outram, 2 at 12:56pm, 1 at 1:37pm	Yip Jen Wei

10	1	Mt Faber, <i>fulvescens</i> morph, 12:05pm	Daryl Yeo
10	1	Mt Faber, 2:20pm	Vincent Yip
10	2	Mt Faber	Vincent Ng
12	1	Hort Park	Amin

#### 14. Booted Eagle *Hieraaetus pennatus* (1)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
3	1	Mt Faber, pale morph, 2:40pm	RX Chen

#### 15. Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* (8+1)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
2	1	HWL, <i>peregrinator</i> , photographed	Alfred Mai
3	1	Mt Faber	RX Chen
4	1	Outram, <i>ernesti</i> adult	Yip Jen Wei
5	1	HW	BY Tan
7	1	Mt Faber, juvenile	Alan OwYong
11	1	Mt Faber	Tan Kok Hui
12	1	Mt Faber, juvenile	Kenneth Cheong
12	1	Pulau Ubin	Wai Heng Lua
13	1	SBG	Michael Southcott
13	1	Mt Faber, adult	Mike Hooper
15	1	Mt Faber	Veronica Foo
19	1	Hort Park, <i>ernesti</i> adult	Amin
25	1	Sembawang	Esther Ong
25	1	Mt Faber, juvenile	Low Chong Yang
26	1	Seletar Aerospace Park	Moses Lee
26	1	Seletar West Camp Road	Evelyn Lee
26	1	SBWR	David Brassington

#### 16. Northern Boobook *Ninox japonica* (1)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
27	1	Tuas South, injured	Low Choon How

#### 17. Oriental Scops Owl *Otus sunia* (1)

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
11	1	Jurong Island, photographed	Alyssa Miami Jr.

**Resident raptors****18. Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus* (10)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
4	3	NTHL	Kaeden Sim
5	1	MED	Joshua Chong
5	1	Mt Faber	Mike Hooper
13	2	Tuas View Drive	Sim Sze Kai
18	1	Skyville@Dawson	Lau Jia Sheng
26	1	Pulau Punggol	Vincent Ng
26	1	Pulau Ubin	Fadzrun A.

**19. Brahminy Kite *Haliastur indus***

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
		-- Common raptor --	

**20. White-bellied Sea Eagle *Haliaeetus leucogaster***

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
		-- Common raptor --	
5	2	SBWR, nest building	Lynn Tan
16	2	SGH vicinity, 2 eaglets on nest	Thian Phin

**21. Grey-headed Fish Eagle *Haliaeetus ichthyaetus* (4)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
9	2	Green Corridor beside Jalan Bumbong, 10:23am	Kerry Pereira
17	1	Pulau Ubin Trail, 11:36am	Kerry Pereira
23	1	HWL, adult	Philip Chua

*NB: also recorded at NTU, SBWR, KM, JLG, DFNP, CCNR, SBG, TNP, MED, Halus, PRP, TEG, and southern ridges.*

**22. Crested Serpent Eagle *Spilornis cheela* (8)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
5	1	KM	Tomas Haraldsson
6	1	NTU, adult	Bear Jia
6	1	Pulau Ubin, adult	Garret Skead, Geoff Lim
6	1	SJI, Malcolm Road	Damien Tan
15	1	Mt Faber	Veronica Foo
17	1	Pulau Ubin Sensory Garden, 10:38am	Kerry Pereira
17	1	SBWR	Michael L. Johansen
26	1	SBWR	Lim Kim Seng
26	1	SBG, adult	Nick
29	2	SBG, Healing Garden	Siew Mun
30	1	DFNP	Praveen Bennur



**23. Crested Goshawk *Accipiter trivirgatus* (13)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
3	1	Lorong Ah Soo	Deb Menzies
4	1	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang
5	1	JLG PassionWave, female	Benny Ng
5	1	PRP, male	Soumen Mondal
5	2	HW	CN Lee
6	1	PRP, female eating a bat	Andrew Hunt
10	1	Fort Canning Park	Sam P. Miller
12	2	PRP	Lim Kim Seng
14	1	911 Bukit Timah Road	Geoff Lim
14	1	Mountbatten	Prasad Shinde
23	1	Changi Village	Lim Kim Seng
24	1	SBG, male	Yifei Zheng
26	3	Mt Faber	Swee Peng
30	1	JLG	Susan Inglis

**24. Changeable Hawk-Eagle *Nisaetus cirrhatus* (3)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
4	1	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang
8	2	Mt Faber, PM+DM pair nest-building	Terry Heppell
12	1	HWL, immature PM	Ash Foo
19	2	Mt Faber, adult PM & DM pair	David CH Tan
20	1	Mt Faber, adult PM	SB Lim
25	1	Mt Faber	Low Chong Yang
26	1	Mt Faber, DM	Anirban K. Ghosh
28	1	Mt Faber, adult PM	Lee Hew-Son

NB: also recorded at Tuas, NTU, SBWR, KM, JLG, DFNP, Ulu Sembawang, CCNR, SBG, TNP, Windsor NP, MacRitchie, BTNR, AMK, CBP, MED, Halus, PRP, TEG, and southern ridges.

**25. Buffy Fish Owl *Ketupa ketupu* (2)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
2	2	HWL, 1 chick and 1 adult on nest	Chelvan P Tamil

**26. Unidentified Raptors (3)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
4	3	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang

**27. Unidentified *Accipiters* (4)**

Date	No.	Location and Details	Reported By
4	4	HW, 8:30am – 1pm	Virginia Cheang

Abbreviations

BAMK – Bishan-Ang Mo Kio  
CBP – Changi Business Park  
DFNP – Dairy Farm Nature Park  
HW – Henderson Waves  
JLG – Jurong Lake Gardens  
KRP – Kent Ridge Park  
NTHL – Neo Tiew Harvest Lane  
PRP – Pasir Ris Park  
SBTB – Satay-by-the-Bay  
TBHP – Telok Blangah Hill Park  
WCP – West Coast Park

BTNR – Bukit Timah Nature Reserve  
CCNR – Central Catchment Nature Reserve  
GBTB – Gardens by the Bay  
HWL – Hampstead Wetlands  
KM – Kranji Marsh  
MED – Marina East Drive  
NTU – Nanyang Technological University  
SBG – Singapore Botanic Gardens  
SBWR – Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve  
TEG – Tampines Eco Green

*Compiled by Tan Gim Cheong*

*Note: The numbers in brackets beside the bird names indicates the month's total number. Reports of the same raptors from the same area have been discounted to avoid duplication.*

*Many thanks to everyone who had reported their sightings in one way or another, whether through Facebook, eBird, direct messaging, etc, and especially to Vincent Yip, Herman Phua and David CH Tan for the use of their photos.*